Mourão AF, Caetano-Lopes J, Costa P, et al. Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  –308 genotypes influence inflammatory activity and tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  serum concentrations in children with juvenile idiopathic arthritis. J Rheumatol 2009;36:837-42. In the Materials and Methods section, the details of DNA analysis and TNF- $\alpha$  assessment should have been given as follows:

"TNF-α gene –308 polymorphisms (G/A) were analyzed by RFLP using the forward primer 5'-AAT AGG TTT TGA GGG CCA TG-3' and the reverse primer 5'-ATC TGG AGG AAG CGG TAG TG-3'. The forward primer contained one nucleotide mismatch (underlined above), which allowed use of the restriction enzyme *NcoI* (New England Biolabs, Hitchin, UK) for detection of –308G/A polymorphisms."

The following Table 1 should have been included. We regret the errors.

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Table 1. TNF-α promoter –308 genotype frequency in JIA subgroups and controls.

| Group                        | Total No. | -308 GG<br>N (%) | -308 GA/AA<br>N (%) | p*    |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------------|-------|
| Control group                | 117       | 91 (77.8)        | 26 (22.2)           |       |
| JIA patients                 | 114       | 87 (76.3)        | 27 (23.7)           | 0.876 |
| Oligoarticular persistent    | 48        | 43 (89.6)        | 5 (10.4)            | 0.080 |
| Oligoarticular extended      | 17        | 13 (76.5)        | 4 (23.5)            | 1.000 |
| Polyarticular                | 24        | 15 (62.5)        | 9 (37.5)            | 0.123 |
| Enthesitis-related arthritis | 10        | 7 (70.0)         | 3 (30.0)            | 0.694 |
| Systemic                     | 9         | 6 (66.7)         | 3 (33.3)            | 0.684 |
| Psoriatic arthritis          | 6         | 3 (50.0)         | 3 (50.0)            | 0.141 |

<sup>\*</sup> Patient's genotype in comparison with the control group.